



The Baldwin Wallace University Great Lakes Poll #2

In partnership with Oakland University and Ohio Northern University

March 25, 2020

The Baldwin Wallace University Great Lakes Poll was conducted between 3/17/20 and 3/25/20 in partnership with Oakland University (Michigan) and Ohio Northern University.

The survey was conducted online among self-identified registered voters in Michigan ($n = 997$), Ohio ($n = 1025$), Pennsylvania ($n = 973$), and Wisconsin ($n = 822$) using Qualtrics, an online sample aggregator. Sampled individuals were emailed by Qualtrics and responded using a personalized link to the survey.

The survey included quotas for age, education, and gender for each state. The quota for age was based on the 2016 Voting and Registration Supplement to the Current Population Survey. The quotas for education and gender were based on data from the 2017 American Community Survey. The survey also included quotas for central metro areas and fringe metro areas at the county level based on data from the U.S. Census, as well as the 2013 National Center for Health Statistics' (NCHS) Urban-Rural Classification Scheme for Counties.

Q2

Which one of these three statements comes closest to your point of view?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	34.4	39.7	39.8	36.3
I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	45.6	42.9	42.0	43.0
I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president.	12.9	11.4	12.4	13.8
Unsure	7.1	6.0	5.8	6.9

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	34.4	32.7	36.2	4.1	80.4	23.6
I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	45.6	46.3	44.8	80.7	8.5	36.6
I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president.	12.9	13.1	12.7	11.4	8.2	21.7
Unsure	7.1	7.9	6.4	3.9	2.9	18.0

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	39.7	40.2	39.4	6.5	79.6	23.2
I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	42.9	41.5	43.9	81.7	8.9	38.4
I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president.	11.4	13.0	10.0	8.1	8.9	21.8
Unsure	6.0	5.3	6.6	3.6	2.7	16.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	39.8	35.9	43.7	7.0	80.3	28.3
I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president.	42.0	44.2	39.9	80.0	5.5	31.8
I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president.	12.4	14.3	10.4	10.6	9.9	22.7
Unsure	5.8	5.6	6.0	2.4	4.3	17.3

	Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID
Response		All	M	F	Dem

Q3

(Note: This question was asked only of those who responded, "I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president" to Q2.)

You stated that you would vote "for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president." Which Democratic candidate do you prefer?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Joe Biden	60.2	53.3	59.3	64
Bernie Sanders	39.8	46.7	40.7	36

Margin of error (applicable only to this page): $\pm 11.5\%$

Q4

If the election were held today, for whom would you vote?

Response	Mich.	Penn.	Wisc.
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	33.1	37.4	35.2
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	9.1	9.1	9.6
Probably Joe Biden, the Democrat	15.6	14.2	14.5
Definitely Joe Biden, the Democrat	31.7	30.3	30.4
Unsure	10.6	9.0	10.3

Response	All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	33.1	32.6	33.6	5.5	75.6	22.5
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	9.1	7.7	10.5	3.4	11.9	14.8
Probably Joe Biden, the Democrat	15.6	17.9	13.2	23.4	3.6	18.4
Definitely Joe Biden, the Democrat		31.7	31.8	61.0	4.4	19.1
Unsure		10.1	10.9	6.7	4.4	25.2

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	38.6	39.5	37.6	7.0	78.7	18.7
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	8.6	9.4	8.1	2.9	10.1	16.1
Probably Joe Biden, the Democrat	14.2	14.5	14.0	24.9	3.0	16.5
Definitely Joe Biden, the Democrat	28.7	28.3	29.2	59.1	3.1	23.3
Unsure	9.9	8.3	11.2	6.2	5.1	25.4

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Rep	Ind	
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	37.4	35.5	39.3	6.9	75.7	25.3
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	9.1	8.4	9.8	4.9	13.2	10.0
Probably Joe Biden, the Democrat	14.2	15.1	13.3	20.1	3.4	24.4
Definitely Joe Biden, the Democrat		33.3	27.4	60.8	2.4	19.0
Unsure	9.0	7.7	10.3	7.2	5.4	21.2

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican						
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican						
Probably Joe Biden, the Democrat						
Definitely Joe Biden, the Democrat						
Unsure						

Q5

If the election were held today for whom would you vote?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	34.2	39.2	38.6	35.7
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	8.1	7.6	9.0	10.1
Probably Bernie Sanders, the Democrat	14.1	14.5	12.9	13.8
Definitely Bernie Sanders, the Democrat	30.9	26.9	29.2	28.2
Unsure	12.6	11.9	10.3	12.1

Response	Michigan	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Definitely Donald Trump, the Republican	34.2	33.7	34.9	5.5	78.1	23.9
Probably Donald Trump, the Republican	8.1	8.2	8.1	5.0	10.7	10.0
Probably Bernie Sanders, the Democrat						

Q6.A

Is your opinion of the following public figures favorable or unfavorable? - Donald Trump

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Favorable	41.3	46.9	46.2	42.9
Unfavorable	51.7	46.5	47.9	50.5
Unsure	7.0	6.5	5.8	6.6

	Michigan	Gender	Party ID
Response			

Q6.B

Is your opinion of the following public figures favorable or unfavorable? - Joe Biden

Response	Mich.	Ohio
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Q7

Now thinking about your vote for president, what would you say is the top set of issues you care about?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	30.2	31.8	30.3	31.1
Education issues (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	4.5	5.1	5.2	3.6
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	6.5	5.4	6.9	6.2
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	34.3	33.5	32.7	37.4
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	14.8	15.8	15.0	14.9
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	3.6	2.6	4.4	2.1
Other issues	6.1	5.7	5.5	4.7

Response	Michigan					
	All	Gender		Party ID		
		M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	30.2	34.4	26.1	27.1	35.2	28.7
Education issues (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	4.5	4.9	4.2	4.0	4.2	5.9
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	6.5	6.9	6.0	9.4	1.0	8.9
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	34.3	29.2	39.3	44.4	22.9	32.4
Security issues (e.g., terrorism, foreign policy, and border security)	14.8	15.0	14.6	6.2	28.8	10.4
Women's issues (e.g., birth control, abortion, and equal pay)	3.6	1.8	5.4	3.3	5.1	2.2
Other issues	6.1	7.9	4.3	5.4	2.8	11.5

Response	Ohio	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Economic issues (e.g., taxes, wages, jobs, unemployment, and spending)	31.8	38.1	26.4	22.8	39.7	33.0
Education issues (e.g., school standards, class sizes, school choice, and student loans)	5.1	5.4	4.9	7.1	2.9	5.7
Energy issues (e.g., carbon emissions and climate change)	5.4	5.4	5.3	7.6	2.2	7.5
Health care issues (e.g., 2010 health care law, Medicaid, other challenges)	33.5	29.0	37.6	45.6	24.1	30.0

Q8

(Note: This question was asked only of Michigan respondents.)

If the election for U.S. Senate were held today, would you be more likely to vote for Democrat Gary Peters, Republican John James, or Republican Bob Barr?

Response	Michigan	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Bob Barr, Republican	5.7	7.5	4.0	1.5	13.6	2.4
John James, Republican	26.7	26.0	27.4	3.4	60.2	21.1
Gary Peters, Democrat	39.8	40.2	39.3	75.4	3.1	29.3
Unsure	27.7	26.3	29.3	19.7	23.2	47.2

Q9

(Note: This question was asked only of respondents who indicated that they were either strong Democrats or leaning toward the Democratic party.)

Is it important for the Democratic nominee to select a woman for vice president?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Very important	18.7	19.7	21.9	17.7
Somewhat important	35.2	32.1	38.3	35.1
Not very important	28.9	31.1	25.0	30.3
Not at all important	17.1	17.1	14.8	17.0

Margin of error (applicable only to this page): $\pm 7.5\%$

Q10

(Note: This question was asked only of respondents who indicated that they were either strong Democrats or leaning toward the Democratic party.)

Is it important for the Democratic nominee to select a person of color for vice president?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Very important	10.6	12.5	16.0	10.9
Somewhat important	29.3	29.5	36.6	34.3
Not very important	38.6	37.7	31.0	36.2
Not at all important	21.5	20.2	16.4	18.6

Margin of error (applicable only to this page): $\pm 7.5\%$

Q11

Response	Wisconsin	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Gotten much better	14.6	15.6	13.6	2.1	28.5	9.2
Gotten somewhat better	18.3	21.0	15.8	9.6	25.3	19.2
Stayed about the same	18.5	18.1	18.9	18.3	19.0	17.8
Gotten somewhat worse	20.4	17.8	22.9	32.2	12.0	17.2
Gotten much worse	24.8	24.4	25.0	35.4	12.3	30.5
Unsure	3.5	3.1	3.9	2.5	2.8	6.1

Q12

Looking ahead, over the next year do you expect the economy to get better, get worse, or stay about the same?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Get much better	8.2	11.7	12.1	8.2
Get somewhat better	15.7	18.0	16.2	15.3
Stay about the same	16.4	17.0	16.3	15.1
Get somewhat worse	27.4	24.6	27.1	25.9
Get much worse	23.4	19.9	21.4	27.6
Unsure	8.8	8.8	6.9	7.8

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	8.2	8.9	7.5	3.5	15.7	5.9
Get somewhat better	15.7	17.8	13.6	12.2	17.7	19.0
Stay about the same	16.4	19.2	13.7	16.8	18.4	13.2
Get somewhat worse	27.4	25.6	29.3	29.8	25.5	26.1
Get much worse	23.4	21.5	25.3	31.8	12.6	23.9
Unsure	8.8	7.0	10.7	5.9	10.1	12.0

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	11.7	14.4	9.4	8.3	18.0	6.0
Get somewhat better	18.0	18.9	17.0	14.1	21.0	19.2
Stay about the same	17.0	18.8	15.5	14.9	19.0	16.8
Get somewhat worse	24.6	23.7	25.5	26.9	22.2	25.0
Get much worse	19.9	17.8	21.7	29.4	10.1	21.7
Unsure	8.8	6.3	11.0	6.3	9.8	11.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Get much better	12.1	16.7	7.7	5.4	21.8	6.5
Get somewhat better	16.2	18.4	13.8	12.7	19.1	18.3
Stay about the same	16.3	16.7	15.9	14.7	15.0	23.0
Get somewhat worse	27.1	23.7	30.5	29.6	24.4	26.9
Get much worse	21.4	21.2	21.6	33.0	10.1	18.6
Unsure	6.9	3.4	10.4	4.5	9.5	6.7

Response	Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind	
Get much better	8.2	12.1	4.6	2.5	13.7	7.3	
Get somewhat better	15.3	17.5	13.3	11.0	18.5	16.2	
Stay about the same	15.1	16.5	13.9	13.5	17.2	13.8	
Get somewhat worse	25.9	21.1	30.5	30.3	22.1	25.9	
Get much worse	27.6	26.2	28.8	38.8	15.8	31.5	
Unsure	7.8	6.6	8.9	3.9	12.6	5.3	

Q13

Overall, do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling his job as President?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	23.5	31.0	30.1	26.5
Somewhat approve	22.8	20.0	18.6	21.5
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	12.1	11.8	12.7
Strongly disapprove	37.1	34.0	36.5	36.6
Unsure	4.1	3.0	2.9	2.7

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	23.5	23.7	23.4	4.7	54.9	13.3
Somewhat approve	22.8	22.6	23.2	12.7	29.8	30.3
Somewhat disapprove	12.5	12.6	12.4	15.5	5.4	16.9
Strongly disapprove	37.1	36.6	37.4	65.5	7.1	29.7
Unsure	4.1	4.5	3.7	1.6	2.8	9.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	31.0	32.6	29.3	8.9	60.0	15.1
Somewhat approve	20.0	21.9	18.4	8.6	25.8	29.0
Somewhat disapprove	12.1	11.0	13.1	15.9	6.0	16.9
Strongly disapprove	34.0	33.3	34.6	65.0	5.6	32.4
Unsure	3.0	1.2	4.5	1.5	2.5	6.6

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	30.1	28.5	31.9	6.9	60.9	17.2
Somewhat approve	18.6	19.8	17.4	8.6	24.9	29.0
Somewhat disapprove	11.8	12.9	10.7	13.7	7.1	17.9
Strongly disapprove	36.5	36.1	36.8	68.4	4.5	30.9
Unsure	2.9	2.6	3.2	2.5	2.5	5.0

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	26.5	27.7	25.5	3.5	52.5	16.1
Somewhat approve	21.5	22.3	20.8	8.6	28.9	28.1
Somewhat disapprove	12.7	12.6	12.8	18.0	8.6	11.8
Strongly disapprove	36.6	35.5	37.5	67.6	7.4	40.8
Unsure	2.7	1.9	3.4	2.4	2.6	3.2

Q14

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling the economy?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	28.7	37.1	32.4	30.0
Somewhat approve	21.8	20.1	19.1	22.9
Somewhat disapprove	14.3	11.2	14.1	15.6
Strongly disapprove	30.0	27.4	30.7	28.0
Unsure	5.2	4.2	3.8	3.5

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	28.7	28.8	28.7	6.7	63.2	19.6
Somewhat approve	21.8	21.4	22.1	14.9	26.8	26.5
Somewhat disapprove	14.3	14.5	14.1	19.8	4.3	18.5
Strongly disapprove	30.0	29.4	30.5	53.4	4.9	24.3
Unsure	5.2	5.9	4.6	5.2	0.9	11.1

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	37.1	42.3	32.4	11.4	68.7	22.7
Somewhat approve	20.1	17.7	22.2	14.1	21.4	28.2
Somewhat disapprove	11.2	11.6	10.9	16.9	3.7	15.2
Strongly disapprove	27.4	25.7	28.9	55.1	3.4	23.8
Unsure	4.2	2.7	5.6	2.5	2.8	10.1

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	32.4	31.8	33.0	6.1	67.1	18.4
Somewhat approve	19.1	19.5	18.5	11.4	22.0	31.1
Somewhat disapprove	14.1	15.2	13.0	19.1	4.6	23.0
Strongly disapprove	30.7	30.7	30.7	59.6	3.4	21.9
Unsure	3.8	2.8	4.7	3.8	2.9	5.5

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	30.0	33.2	27.0	1.6	60.3	19.9
Somewhat approve	22.9	23.4	22.5	12.7	27.7	30.0
Somewhat disapprove	15.6	14.3	16.6	25.3	5.7	18.1
Strongly disapprove	28.0	26.9	29.2	56.4	3.8	27.5
Unsure	3.5	2.3	4.7	4.0	2.5	4.6

Q15

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling healthcare policy?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	18.6	21.7	22.8	16.4
Somewhat approve	20.9	23.4	18.4	23.4
Somewhat disapprove	15.4	13.2	14.1	13.3
Strongly disapprove	35.6	33.5	36.9	39.3
Unsure	9.5	8.3	7.8	7.5

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	18.6	18.2	19.1	4.5	40.4	13.1
Somewhat approve	20.9	22.3	19.5	9.2	38.2	17.5
Somewhat disapprove	15.4	15.3	15.4	19.4	8.0	18.6
Strongly disapprove	35.6	34.6	36.4	61.2	6.1	32.1
Unsure	9.5	9.5	9.6	5.7	7.4	18.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	21.7	22.5	21.0	7.4	41.3	10.0
Somewhat approve	23.4	23.4	23.5	9.6	36.6	22.9
Somewhat disapprove	13.2	14.7	12.0	12.6	9.4	21.3
Strongly disapprove	33.5	34.3	32.8	66.3	5.2	28.8
Unsure	8.3	5.2	10.7	4.2	7.5	17.0

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	22.8	22.4	23.3	5.3	46.9	11.4
Somewhat approve	18.4	17.4	19.3	6.1	30.7	20.6
Somewhat disapprove	14.1	15.0	13.1	13.6	9.4	26.0
Strongly disapprove	36.9	36.6	37.1	69.4	4.7	30.2
Unsure	7.8	8.5	7.2	5.8	8.3	11.8

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	16.4	15.9	17.0	2.5	34.0	6.7
Somewhat approve	23.4	26.6	20.4	4.3	37.9	27.0
Somewhat disapprove	13.3	12.9	13.7	15.2	10.8	14.9
Strongly disapprove	39.3	38.9	39.7	73.8	7.8	42.4
Unsure	7.5	5.7	9.2	4.2	9.5	9.1

Q16

Do you approve or disapprove of the way Donald Trump is handling COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	26.4	34.8	30.5	29.0
Somewhat approve	24.6	23.3	21.7	23.7
Somewhat disapprove	13.5	9.3	12.3	13.5
Strongly disapprove	29.4	26.8	30.2	28.8
Unsure	6.1	5.8	5.3	5.2

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	26.4	25.6	27.2	7.3	56.9	17.6
Somewhat approve	24.6	22.5	26.9	19.1	27.6	29.8
Somewhat disapprove	13.5	14.0	13.0	17.8	8.4	13.1
Strongly disapprove	29.4	31.0	27.6	50.2	4.9	27.2
Unsure	6.1	6.9	5.4	5.6	2.2	12.3

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	34.8	36.6	33.1	13.1	63.4	19.3
Somewhat approve	23.3	19.7	26.5	18.4	24.3	30.2
Somewhat disapprove	9.3	10.8	8.0	12.4	4.1	13.4
Strongly disapprove	26.8	27.1	26.5	51.3	3.7	26.9
Unsure	5.8	5.8	5.9	4.8	4.4	10.2

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	30.5	28.0	33.0	6.4	60.3	22.1
Somewhat approve	21.7	20.7	22.8	18.3	24.2	24.5
Somewhat disapprove	12.3	14.7	9.7	15.9	6.4	16.6
Strongly disapprove	30.2	33.0	27.4	55.2	4.1	27.9
Unsure	5.3	3.5	7.1	4.1	5.0	8.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	29.0	30.8	27.3	5.9	55.1	18.0
Somewhat approve	23.7	21.4	25.9	16.3	28.1	27.2
Somewhat disapprove	13.5	13.3	13.6	15.5	6.2	23.1
Strongly disapprove	28.8	29.8	27.7	55.4	7.9	25.0
Unsure	5.2	4.7	5.6	6.8	2.8	6.7

Q17

Q18

Q19

Q20

Do you approve or disapprove of the way your governor is handling COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Strongly approve	30.7	47.6	29.6	26.6
Somewhat approve	38.3	32.3	39.8	41.1
Somewhat disapprove	12.6	9.9	14.1	13.2
Strongly disapprove	8.9	4.6	7.4	8.1
Unsure	9.5	5.6	9.1	11.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	30.7	28.1	33.3	46.1	15.4	25.2
Somewhat approve	38.3	35.5	41.1	35.2	45.2	34.3
Somewhat disapprove	12.6	13.4	11.7	6.2	18.8	14.8
Strongly disapprove	8.9	12.6	5.3	6.6	10.7	10.5
Unsure	9.5	10.4	8.6	5.9	9.9	15.1

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	47.6	44.2	50.3	46.9	52.0	40.3
Somewhat approve	32.3	32.6	32.2	35.0	29.7	32.6
Somewhat disapprove	9.9	12.1	8.2	8.7	10.2	11.7
Strongly disapprove	4.6	6.0	3.4	3.5	3.6	8.2
Unsure	5.6	5.2	6.0	5.9	4.5	7.1

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	29.6	26.9	32.4	38.9	25.1	17.1
Somewhat approve	39.8	34.7	44.8	36.1	44.2	38.9
Somewhat disapprove	14.1	19.7	8.6	11.7	15.0	17.9
Strongly disapprove	7.4	9.8	4.9	6.6	7.9	8.2
Unsure	9.1	9.0	9.3	6.7	7.8	17.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Strongly approve	26.6	24.8	28.4	41.1	17.1	21.3
Somewhat approve	41.1	38.2	43.8	36.1	44.3	43.1
Somewhat disapprove	13.2	18.8	7.9	7.2	17.2	15.2
Strongly disapprove	8.1	7.9	8.3	6.7	8.4	9.8
Unsure	11.0	10.3	11.6	8.9	13.0	10.6

Q21

How concerned are you about the impact of COVID-19 (coronavirus) on the economy – if at all?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Very concerned	60.8	62.5	60.2	65.2
Somewhat concerned	28.8	26.1	27.5	26.2
Not too concerned	4.4	6.0	5.7	4.5
Not at all concerned	2.1	2.3	3.8	1.8
Unsure	3.8	3.1	2.7	2.3

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	60.8	57.5	64.2	67.5	59.6	51.1
Somewhat concerned	28.8	28.1	29.3	22.4	33.7	32.9
Not too concerned	4.4	5.9	3.0	4.6	4.9	3.7
Not at all concerned	2.1	3.4	0.8	2.7	1.0	2.7
Unsure	3.8	5.0	2.7	2.8	0.7	9.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	62.5	61.9	63.2	67.6	59.3	59.3
Somewhat concerned	26.1	24.5	27.1	23.2	28.5	26.5
Not too concerned	6.0	6.6	5.6	5.9	6.5	5.5
Not at all concerned	2.3	4.2	0.7	1.3	2.2	4.2
Unsure	3.1	2.8	3.4	2.0	3.5	4.5

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	60.2	60.2	60.4	67.4	56.7	50.7
Somewhat concerned	27.5	26.8	28.0	21.7	31.1	33.7
Not too concerned	5.7	7.6	3.9	4.2	6.2	8.4
Not at all concerned	3.8	3.5	4.2	4.6	4.1	1.4
Unsure	2.7	2.0	3.5	2.2	1.9	5.7

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	65.2	64.5	65.8	71.8	59.5	65.1
Somewhat concerned	26.2	23.5	28.7	21.2	32.5	23.0
Not too concerned	4.5	5.4	3.7	5.1	4.5	3.7
Not at all concerned	1.8	2.7	1.0	1.6	1.3	3.3
Unsure	2.3	3.8	0.8	0.5	2.4	4.9

Q22

How concerned are you about the impact of COVID-19 (coronavirus) on your personal finances – if at all?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Very concerned	42.8	45.6	46.2	46.4
Somewhat concerned	35.6	30.4	29.6	33.8
Not too concerned	14.2	14.9	15.5	12.9
Not at all concerned	4.0	4.7	5.9	4.1
Unsure	3.5	4.5	2.8	2.9

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	42.8	41.8	43.7	46.7	39.9	40.1
Somewhat concerned	35.6	34.6	36.6	34.9	37.2	34.4
Not too concerned	14.2	13.5	15.0	12.8	16.1	14.0
Not at all concerned	4.0	5.3	2.7	3.1	6.0	2.7
Unsure	3.5	4.9	2.1	2.5	0.8	8.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	45.6	41.2	49.1	50.4	41.3	45.0
Somewhat concerned	30.4	31.0	30.0	25.2	36.2	28.5
Not too concerned	14.9	17.9	12.4	16.5	13.8	14.2
Not at all concerned	4.7	6.2	3.2	4.6	4.5	5.1
Unsure	4.5	3.7	5.1	3.2	4.2	7.2

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	46.2	49.2	43.1	54.6	39.7	40.2
Somewhat concerned	29.6	27.0	32.2	26.3	31.8	32.7
Not too concerned	15.5	16.8	14.3	11.4	18.3	19.1
Not at all concerned	5.9	5.9	6.0	5.8	7.7	2.3
Unsure	2.8	1.1	4.4	1.9	2.4	5.7

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very concerned	46.4	43.2	49.5	49.7	43.1	47.3
Somewhat concerned	33.8	36.4	31.2	35.4	33.7	31.3
Not too concerned	12.9	12.4	13.3	8.7	16.0	13.7
Not at all concerned	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.3	5.0	2.1
Unsure	2.9	3.7	2.1	1.8	2.2	5.7

Q23.A

Many states have enacted policies to slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus). Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Close K-12 schools

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	87.9	87.7	88.8	85.9
Oppose	4.7	6.7	5.0	7.8
Unsure	7.5	5.6	6.2	6.4

	Michigan	Gender		Party ID
Response	All	M	F	Dem

Q23.B

Many states have enacted policies to slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus). Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Close daycare centers

Q23.C

Many states have enacted policies to slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus). Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Close restaurants and bars

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	77.6	76.5	77.6	73.7
Oppose	12.7	14.3	12.3	16.2
Unsure	9.7	9.2	10.1	10.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	77.6	75.5	79.6	85.6	76.9	65.2
Oppose						
Unsure	9.7	10.1	9.3	7.2	8.2	15.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support						
Oppose						
Unsure						

Q23.D

Many states have enacted policies to slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus). Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Limit public gatherings

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	85.4	86.2	84.8	84.5
Oppose	7.2	7.8	8.7	9.4
Unsure	7.4	6.0	6.5	6.0

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	85.4	82.7	88.2	92.0	84.4	75.9
Oppose	7.2	8.5	6.0	2.8	9.6	11.4
Unsure	7.4	8.8	5.8	5.2	6.0	12.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	86.2	82.0	89.6	91.2	86.3	76.8
Oppose	7.8	11.2	5.0	5.3	8.0	11.9
Unsure	6.0	6.9	5.3	3.5	5.7	11.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.8	82.4	87.3	87.8	85.0	77.0
Oppose	8.7	10.5	6.8	7.7	9.1	10.1
Unsure	6.5	7.1	5.9	4.4	5.9	12.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.5	81.3	87.6	90.4	79.2	85.0
Oppose	9.4	12.1	6.9	5.3	12.9	9.5
Unsure	6.0	6.6	5.5	4.2	7.9	5.5

Q23.E

Many states have enacted policies to slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus). Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Change the date of primary elections

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	64.6	70.6	62.3	56.0
Oppose	15.8	16.1	16.2	20.4
Unsure	19.6	13.4	21.5	23.6

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	64.6	61.0	68.3	69.8	63.7	57.3
Oppose	15.8	17.1	14.5	11.0	19.2	19.3
Unsure	19.6	21.9	17.2	19.2	17.1	23.4

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	70.6	70.8	70.2	70.3	72	68.2
Oppose	16.1	18.4	14.1	18.0	15	14.6
Unsure	13.4	10.8	15.7	11.7	13	17.1

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	62.3	64.0	60.7	67.1	59.2	57.9
Oppose	16.2	17.3	15.2	14.9	18.3	14.3
Unsure	21.5	18.7	24.1	18.0	22.5	27.8

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	56.0	51.8	60.0	59.6	54.3	53.5
Oppose	20.4	23.9	17.1	19.7	20.6	20.9
Unsure	23.6	24.3	23.0	20.7	25.0	25.6

Q24.A

To slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus), many sporting events have been canceled. Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Suspend the NBA season

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	84.9	84.3	84.5	83.8
Oppose	7.1	8.9	7.1	8.8
Unsure	8.0	6.8	8.4	7.4

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.9	81.1	88.8	87.4	86.4	78.8
Oppose	7.1	9.5	4.6	5.8	6.5	10.0
Unsure	8.0	9.4	6.6	6.8	7.1	11.2

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.3	81.4	86.6	89.2	84.0	75.8
Oppose	8.9	13.3	5.3	6.1	8.2	15.4
Unsure	6.8	5.4	8.1	4.7	7.8	8.7

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.5	83.4	85.4	87.3	84.2	78.2
Oppose	7.1	9.0	5.3	7.2	6.9	7.4
Unsure	8.4	7.6	9.2	5.4	8.9	14.5

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	83.8	82.8	84.7	87.5	81.6	82.1
Oppose	8.8	10.4	7.3	7.7	8.2	11.5
Unsure	7.4	6.8	8.0	4.8	10.2	6.4

Q24.B

To slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus), many sporting events have been canceled. Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Suspend the NHL season

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	84.8	83.1	82.2	84.0
Oppose	6.6	8.6	9.1	8.1
Unsure	8.5	8.4	8.7	7.9

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.8	80.6	89.1	89.1	85.3	77.0
Oppose	6.6	8.8	4.5	4.1	7.6	9.5
Unsure	8.5	10.6	6.5	6.7	7.0	13.5

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	83.1	79.5	86.0	86.4	83.4	76.4
Oppose	8.6	12.4	5.4	7.4	7.8	12.1
Unsure	8.4	8.1	8.6	6.2	8.8	11.5

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	82.2	78.9	85.5	85.0	81.9	76.1
Oppose	9.1	12.1	6.2	8.4	10.2	8.4
Unsure	8.7	9.0	8.4	6.5	7.9	15.5

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	84.0	83.1	85.0	86.7	82.3	83.3
Oppose	8.1	9.2	7.0	7.8	7.5	9.5
Unsure	7.9	7.7	8.1	5.6	10.3	7.2

Q24.C

To slow the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus), many sporting events have been canceled. Do you support or oppose the following decisions? - Postpone the MLB season

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Support	82.6	81.7	82.0	82.5
Oppose	8.5	10.3	9.2	10.4
Unsure	8.9	8.0	8.8	7.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	82.6	77.6	87.7	84.9	83.0	78.4
Oppose	8.5	11.3	5.6	7.5	9.8	8.4
Unsure	8.9	11.0	6.7	7.7	7.1	13.2

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	81.7	77.4	85.3	87.0	81.1	73.4
Oppose	10.3	15.0	6.4	6.9	10.4	16.3
Unsure	8.0	7.6	8.3	6.1	8.5	10.3

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	82.0	79.4	84.6	85.0	81.9	75.1
Oppose	9.2	11.7	6.7	8.0	9.5	11.2
Unsure	8.8	8.9	8.7	6.9	8.7	13.7

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Support	82.5	80.6	84.3	86.0	79.8	82.1
Oppose	10.4	12.2	8.7	8.7	11.5	11.0
Unsure	7.1	7.2	7.0	5.3	8.7	6.9

Q24.D

Q25

Q26

In some states, unemployment options are now in place for anyone who has lost their job during the COVID-19 (coronavirus) pandemic. People who have contracted the virus or who have doctor's orders to self-quarantine are also eligible for unemployment benefits. Do you approve or disapprove of this policy?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Approve	88.1	90.8	89.0	87.4
Disapprove	3.1	3.0	3.6	4.3
Unsure	8.8	6.2	7.4	8.2

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Approve	88.1	87.1	89.3	92.8	86.1	83.0
Disapprove	3.1	3.8	2.4	3.0	2.9	3.3
Unsure	8.8	9.1	8.4	4.2	11.0	13.7

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Approve	90.8	89.3	92.1	91.9	91.4	87.7
Disapprove	3.0	4.5	1.7	3.1	1.9	4.8
Unsure	6.2	6.2	6.2	5.0	6.6	7.5

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Approve	89.0	89.3	88.6	89.9	89.2	86.3
Disapprove	3.6	4.3	3.0	2.9	4.1	4.2
Unsure	7.4	6.4	8.4	7.2	6.7	9.5

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Approve	87.4	85.3	89.5	90.7	86.8	83.6
Disapprove	4.3	5.8	2.9	4.2	3.6	5.7
Unsure	8.2	8.9	7.6	5.0	9.6	10.7

Q27

Q28

Are you worried that you or someone in your immediate family might catch COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Very worried	25.3	25.4	25.5	24.3
Somewhat worried	47.3	43.4	42.2	42.8
Not too worried	20.2	22.1	23.9	24.9
Not worried at all	7.2	9.1	8.4	8.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very worried	25.3	25.7	25.1	29.4	17.5	29.1
Somewhat worried	47.3	45.5	49.0	53.4	45.5	39.3
Not too worried	20.2	21.0	19.4	12.1	27.8	23.4
Not worried at all	7.2	7.9	6.5	5.0	9.2	8.2

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very worried	25.4	23.7	26.9	32.3	18.6	26.1
Somewhat worried	43.4	41.0	45.2	43.3	47.5	35.7
Not too worried	22.1	24.5	20.2	16.7	25.9	24.5
Not worried at all	9.1	10.7	7.8	7.7	8.1	13.7

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very worried	25.5	25.5	25.4	31.9	22.2	17.4
Somewhat worried	42.2	40.7	43.9	40.8	39.8	51.1
Not too worried	23.9	22.6	25.1	19.3	28.1	25.6
Not worried at all	8.4	11.3	5.5	8.0	9.9	5.9

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Very worried	24.3	22.7	25.8	30.6	21.1	20.3
Somewhat worried	42.8	41.3	44.1	47.6	39.3	41.7
Not too worried	24.9	27.4	22.5	16.6	30.3	27.9
Not worried at all	8.1	8.6	7.6	5.2	9.4	10.1

Q29

Do you feel anxious about the spread of COVID-19 (coronavirus) in the United States?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Yes, very anxious	25.7	25.3	25.3	23.1
Yes, fairly anxious	23.5	26.4	23.4	24.0
Yes, somewhat anxious	35.2	32.5	36.7	37.8
No, not at all	15.6	15.7	14.6	15.1

Response	Michigan	Gender		Party ID		
	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes, very anxious	25.7	24.7	26.7	34.4	17.5	22.0
Yes, fairly anxious	23.5	20.0	27.0	25.9	21.4	22.4
Yes, somewhat anxious	35.2	36.5	33.9	31.8	39.6	35.0
No, not at all						

Q30

Which of the following best describes your feelings about COVID-19 (coronavirus) in the United States?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
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Q31

Q32

(Note: This question was asked only of respondents who indicated in Q31 that they had changed their behavior due to COVID-19.)

In what ways have you changed your daily routine? Please select all that apply.

Pennsylvania	
Response	All
Cancelling or changing travel plans.	43.9
Eating out less.	70.2
Avoiding physical contact with others.	70.9
Washing hands more frequently.	78.7
Working from home.	24.4
Taking care of children at home.	17.5
Not attending public gatherings.	66.6
Shopping online more.	35.9
Following the news more closely.	67.1
Following the news less closely.	2.8
Spending more time on social media.	26.8
Spending less time on social media.	4.9
Avoiding houses of worship.	30.4
Declining visits from friends and family.	35.5
Limiting playdates (if applicable).	8.7
Spending more time at home.	74.8
Other (please specify)	5.0

Wisconsin	
Response	All
Cancelling or changing travel plans.	46.1
Eating out less.	74.3
Avoiding physical contact with others.	79.3
Washing hands more frequently.	81.5
Working from home.	21.0
Taking care of children at home.	18.2
Not attending public gatherings.	73.9
Shopping online more.	34.8
Following the news more closely.	73.9
Following the news less closely.	3.4
Spending more time on social media.	28.5
Spending less time on social media.	6.1
Avoiding houses of worship.	35.5
Declining visits from friends and family.	37.5
Limiting playdates (if applicable).	11.8
Spending more time at home.	75.9
Other (please specify)	5.5

Respondents were permitted to select more than one answer to this question. Margin of error (applicable only to this page): $\pm 5.0\%$

Q33

Would you say that you have confidence in the U.S. healthcare system to handle the response to COVID-19 (coronavirus), or not?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Yes, have confidence	51.8	58.9	56.7	53.0
No, do not have confidence	23.4	19.1	22.3	24.0
Unsure	24.8	22.0	21.0	23.1

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes, have confidence	51.8	56.5	47.1	44.3	70.7	39.1
No, do not have confidence	23.4	23.7	23.0	27.5	14.8	28.0
Unsure	24.8	19.8	29.9	28.1	14.5	32.8

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes, have confidence	58.9	63.9	54.6	48.2	74.4	48.3
No, do not have confidence	19.1	19.4	18.9	27.1	8.3	25.6
Unsure	22.0	16.7	26.5	24.7	17.3	26.1

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes, have confidence	56.7	58.4	55.3	43.9	76.8	42.4
No, do not have confidence	22.3	25.0	19.5	32.0	9.7	27.1
Unsure	21.0	16.6	25.2	24.0	13.5	30.4

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Yes, have confidence	53.0	55.9	50.3	37.6	68.6	48.9
No, do not have confidence	24.0	25.9	22.0	34.5	12.1	28.8
Unsure	23.1	18.1	27.8	27.8	19.4	22.4

Q34

Do you think COVID-19 (coronavirus) is a real threat or blown out of proportion?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
Real threat	63.5	65.0	61.3	64.8
Blown out of proportion	23.1	23.1	26.3	23.5
Unsure	13.4	12.0	12.4	11.7

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Real threat	63.5	60.9	66.1	75.7	52.9	57.4
Blown out of proportion	23.1	25.4	20.8	11.5	31.9	30.6
Unsure	13.4	13.7	13.1	12.8	15.2	11.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Real threat	65.0	61.1	68.2	74.1	60.1	57.9
Blown out of proportion	23.1	30.5	16.9	13.6	28.1	30.4
Unsure	12.0	8.4	14.9	12.3	11.8	11.7

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Real threat	61.3	64.8	57.8	77.1	48.4	51.8
Blown out of proportion	26.3	25.6	26.8	15.0	35.2	33.4
Unsure	12.4	9.5	15.4	7.9	16.3	14.8

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
Real threat	64.8	62.2	67.1	78.4	54.7	61.8
Blown out of proportion	23.5	26.7	20.6	14.1	32.5	22.1
Unsure	11.7	11.1	12.3	7.5	12.8	16.1

Q35

Do you trust the information you hear about COVID-19 (coronavirus) from Donald Trump?

Response	Mich.	Ohio	Penn.	Wisc.
A great deal	19.2	24.2	22.7	18.2
A good amount	32.1	36.1	30.6	34.5
Not very much	26.2	20.0	24.5	24.9
Not at all	22.4	19.6	22.3	22.4

Michigan		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	19.2	17.9	20.5	6.6	39.6	13.1
A good amount	32.1	32.1	32.2	20.6	44.9	34.4
Not very much	26.2	28.6	23.9	34.2	13.0	30.6
Not at all	22.4	21.3	23.4	38.6	2.6	21.9

Ohio		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	24.2	24.4	23.8	9.1	42.9	15.8
A good amount	36.1	34.0	38.2	22.6	47.0	39.7
Not very much	20.0	21.6	18.7	31.0	7.2	24.6
Not at all	19.6	20.0	19.3	37.3	2.9	19.9

Pennsylvania		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	22.7	21.8	23.4	8.8	42.7	11.1
A good amount	30.6	28.2	33.1	15.8	44.8	34.3
Not very much	24.5	27.3	21.7	33.1	9.8	36.8
Not at all	22.3	22.7	21.8	42.2	2.7	17.8

Wisconsin		Gender		Party ID		
Response	All	M	F	Dem	Rep	Ind
A great deal	18.2	18.8	17.6	5	36.2	6.6
A good amount	34.5	32.8	36.1	19	46.0	37.7
Not very much	24.9	25.3	24.5	35	12.2	31.9
Not at all	22.4	23.0	21.7	41	5.6	23.9

Methodological notes

Baldwin Wallace University's Great Lakes Poll, in partnership with Oakland University (Michigan) and Ohio Northern University, was conducted between 3/17/20 and 3/25/20.

Survey Respondents

The survey was conducted online among self-identified registered voters in Michigan ($n = 997$), Ohio ($n = 1025$), Pennsylvania ($n = 973$), and Wisconsin ($n = 822$) using Qualtrics, an online sample aggregator. Sampled individuals were emailed by Qualtrics and responded using a personalized link to the survey.

To achieve a representative sample, Qualtrics panel partners randomly select respondents for surveys where respondents are highly likely to qualify. Each sample from the panel base is proportioned to the general population and then randomized before the survey is deployed. Potential respondents receive an email invitation to participate, which informs them that the survey is for research purposes only, how long the

Randomized Response Options

Throughout the survey, we randomized the order in which responses appeared to minimize response-order bias.

For Q1, we randomized the order of "Donald Trump, the Republican" and "Democratic Party's candidate."

For Q2, we randomized the order of "I am almost certain to vote for Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president" and "I am almost certain to vote against Donald Trump no matter whom the Democrats nominate for president."

For Q3, which was only asked of respondents who answered "I may vote for or against Donald Trump depending upon whom the Democrats nominate for president" to Q2, we randomized the order of "Joe Biden" and "Bernie Sanders."

For Q7, we randomized the order in which issues appeared, except for "Other issues," which always appeared at the bottom of the list.

Survey demography: Michigan

Sample size: $n = 997$ likely voters

Gender	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Female	482	48.3	49.5
Male	514	51.6	50.4
Non-binary	1	0.1	0.1

Education	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
High school or less	212	21.3	41.1
Some college	393	39.4	32.2
Finished 4-year degree	392	39.3	26.7

Race/ethnicity	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
White/Caucasian	866	86.9	83
Black or African American	73	7.3	15
Other*	58	5.8	2

Income	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
\$0 - \$25,000	173	17.4	28.6

Survey demography: Ohio

Sample size: $n = 1025$ likely voters

Gender	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Female	507	49.5	53.9
Male	515	50.2	45.8
Non-binary	3	0.3	0.3

Education	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
High school or less	299	29.2	44.9
Some college	331	32.3	28.5
Finished 4-year degree	395	38.5	26.6

Race/ethnicity	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
White/Caucasian	902	88	84.2
Black or African American	80	7.8	12.5
Other*	43	4.2	3.3

Income	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
\$0 - \$25,000	205	20	28.3
\$25,001 - \$50,000	252	24.6	26.1
\$50,001 - \$75,000\$	199	19.4	17.6
\$75,001 - \$100,000	167	16.3	11.2
\$100,001 - \$150,000	130	12.7	10.4
More than \$150,000	72	7	6.4

Party ID**	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Democrat	366	35.7	38.1
Republican	439	42.8	40.6
Independent	220	21.5	21.3

Age	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
18 to 24 years	82	8	9.2
25 to 34 years	140	13.7	13.7
35 to 44 years	154	15	13.3
45 to 64 years	376	36.7	38.5
65 years or older	273	26.6	25.4

* This category includes, but is not limited to: Asian or Asian-American, Hispanic or Latino, Middle Eastern, Mixed Race or Multi-racial, Native American.

** Party ID was not used as a weighting characteristic.

Survey demography: Pennsylvania

Sample size: $n = 973$ likely voters

Gender	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
Female	490	50.4	50.1
Male	480	49.3	49.7
Non-binary	3	0.3	0.2

Education	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
High school or less	261	26.8	47.6
Some college	312	32.1	24.1
Finished 4-year degree	400	41.1	28.3

Race/ethnicity	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
White/Caucasian	882	90.6	82.4
Black or African American	45	4.6	14.7
Other*	46	4.7	2.8

Income	n	% (raw)	% (wtd)
\$0 - \$25,000	146	15	26.4
\$25,001 - \$50,000	249	25.6	24.4
\$50,001 - \$75,000	204	21	18.1
\$75,001 - \$100,000	172	17.7	11.2

Survey demography: Wisconsin

Sample size: